

Grimm's Law (a) (forms are orthographic)

<i>Sanskrit</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Latin</i>	<i>Gothic</i>	<i>English</i>
pad-	pod-	ped-	fōtus	foot
pra-	pro-	pro-	fra-	fro
nápāt- 'descendant'		nepōs 'nephew, grandson'	(OHG) nefo	nephew OE nefa
trī- /tráyas	treĩs/tría	trēs	þrija	three
tv-am	tū (Doric)	tv-am	þu	thou
-ti- gátis 'gait'	-ti- mortis 'death'	-tis/-sis básis 'going'		-th health, truth...
śatám	(he-) katón	centum	hunda (pl.)	hundred
dáśa	déka	decem	taíhun [texun]	ten

Grimm's Law (b) (forms are orthographic)

<i>Sanskrit</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Latin</i>	<i>Gothic</i>	<i>English</i>
		lūbricus	sliupan	slip
		(Lithu.) dubùs	diups	deep OE dēop
	kánnabis	<i>(loanword into PIE?)</i>		hemp
d(u)vá	dúo/dúō	duo	twái [twɛ:]	two
dánt-	odónt-	dent-	tunþus	tooth
véda 'I know'	woída 'I know'	videō 'I know'	wáit [wɛ:t] 'I know'	wit 'to know'
ǰánás	génos	genus	kun-i 'race, tribe'	kin
ǰánu-	gónu	genū	kniu	knee
mṛǰ- 'to milk'	(a-)mélgō 'squeeze out'	mulgeō 'I milk'	miluk-s 'milk'	milk

Grimm's Law (c) (forms are orthographic)

<i>Sanskrit</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Latin</i>	<i>Gothic</i>	<i>English</i>
bhar-	phér-	fer-	baír-an [beran]	bear (v.)
bhrátar	phrátēr	fráter	brōþar	brother
a-bhū-t 'he was'	é-phu 'I brought forth'	fu-it 'he was'	bau-an [bōan] 'to dwell'	be
dhā- 'put'	ti-thē-mi 'I put'	fē-cī 'I made'		do OE dō-n
dvār-	thúr-a	for-ēs	daúr- [dor]	door
vidhāvā	ē-wíthewos 'unmarr. youth'	vidua	widuwo	widow
hams-á- 'swan, goose'	khēn	āns-er	(German) Gans	goose
stigh- 'stride'	steíkhō 'I pace'		steigan [stīgan] 'to climb'	

Exceptions to Grimm's Law?

<i>Sanskrit</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Latin</i>	<i>Gothic</i>	<i>English</i>
pás-		spec-	(OHG) speh-	spy (?) 'to see'
	pū	spu-	speiw-an [spīwan]	spew 'to spit'
aṣṭáu	oktō	octō	ahtáu [axtau]	eight
nákt-	nukt-	noct-	nahts [naxts]	night
-ti- gátis 'gait'	-ti- mortis 'death'	-tis/-sis básis 'going'		-t thrift, draught, thirst, flight, drift
		piscis	fisks	fish OE fisc

Grassmann's Law

<i>Sanskrit</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Gothic</i>	<i>English</i>	
bōdha	peutha	biudan	bid	'to wake, become aware'
bandha		bindan	bind	'to bind'

- Compare these reduplicated forms:

Sanskrit da-dhā-mi 'I put, place'

Greek ti-thē-mi

PIE *dhi-dhē-mi

- Thus, we reconstruct:

*bheudha- 'to wake, become aware'

*bhendh- 'to bind'

Verner's Law

<i>Sanskrit</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Latin</i>	<i>Gothic</i>	<i>English</i>
saptá ...[p]	heptá ...[p]	septem ...[p]	sibun ...[β]	seven ...[v]
pitár- [p],[t]	patér [p],[t]	pater [p],[t]	fadar [f],[ð]	father [f],[ð] ¹
śatám ...[t]	(he-) katón [k],[t]	centum [k],[t]	hunda (pl) [x], [d](< [ð])	hundred [h](< [x]), [d](< [ð])
	makrós ...[k] 'long, slender'	macer ...[k]	(OHG) magar	meager ...[g] (< [ɣ])

¹ Proto-Germ * [ð] > OE [d] > (14~15c.?) [ð]