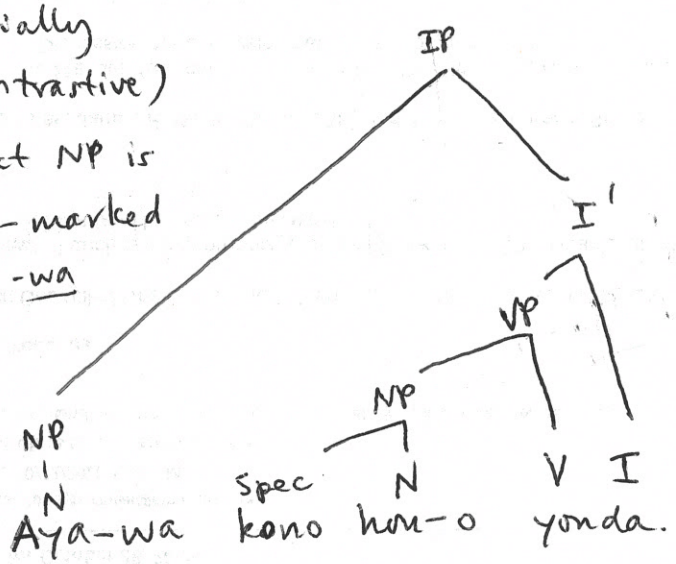
Sentences with wa-phrases

see slides W Nov 4

(a)

(potentially noncontrastive)

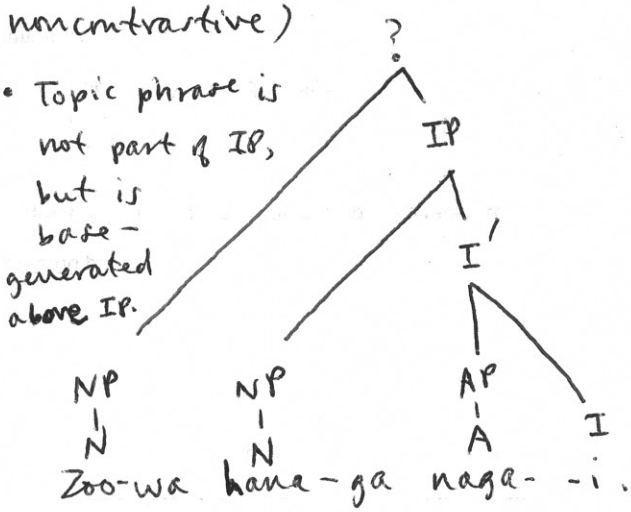
- subject NP is topic-marked with -wa



(b)

(potentially noncontrastive)

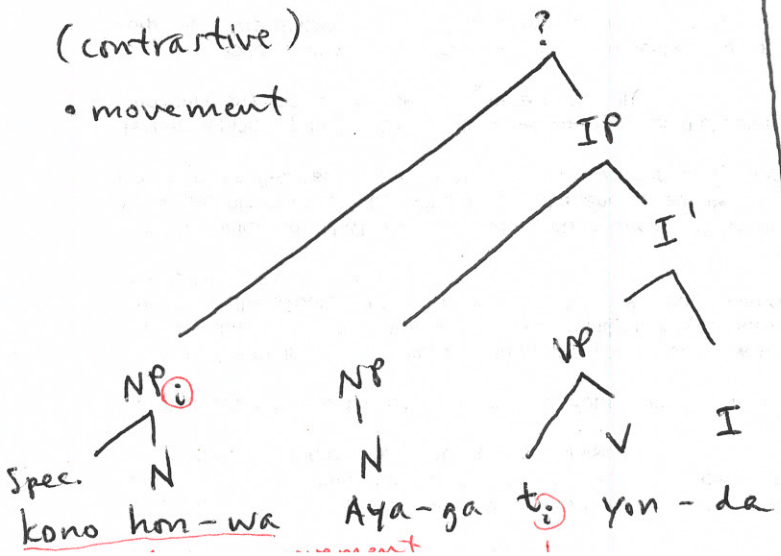
- Topic phrase is not part of IP, but is base-generated above IP.



(c) optim 1

(contrastive)

- movement



(c) optim 2

(potentially noncontrastive)

- base-generated in topic position

