

- **History of Japanese:**
Morphology and syntax
- **Related languages—?**

Background preparation:

- *Shibatani (1990) [optional]*

0. Today's plan

Topics for today's discussion:

- Historical morphology (and syntax)
- Change in progress: *ra-nuki*
- Japanese and language relationships

1. Classical Japanese morphology, syntax

- Handout - Classical Japanese morphology and syntax
- Data set - *Ra-nuki*: Language change in progress

2. Japanese and language relationships

- Handout -
Language relationships and comparative reconstruction
- See WALS links for some of Fujioka's "evidence"
(on Daily Syllabus page)