Syntax

Don't forget to label the category of all words in syntax trees!

Exercises from CL (Ch 5, pp 211–212)

- Exercise (3): Do items (d), (e), and (f)
- Exercise (4): Do items (d), (f), and (h)
- Exercise (5): Do items (d), (h), and (j)
- Exercise (7): Do items (a) and (b) only, but with these modified instructions
 - (i) For each item, apply <u>all three</u> constituency tests (substitution, movement, coordination)
 - Determine which of the tests, if any, work (are grammatical) for that example
 - Non-native speakers of English are welcome to interview a native speaker for this step, but please state that you have done this if so
 - On the basis of the test results, decide whether that example is a constituent

Reminder: "Apply a constituency test" means *show* what the sentence is like after the test is applied to the indicated group of words

(ii) For each item:

- Combine the words into a syntax tree that is consistent with the X' schema as developed so far (note: this is possible in both cases!)
- Discuss: Does the tree that you have constructed predict that the bracketed sequence of words *should be* a constituent? Does this prediction match the results of the constituency tests you performed in part (i)?